

SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF MONO/BIS β- LACTAMS BY USING [2+2] CYCLOADDITION REACTION AND STUDY ANTIHYPERGLYCEMIC ACTIVITY

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ABSTRACT

This study is concerned with the synthesis of 3-phenylthio/3 phthalimido mono/bis azetidine-2-one compounds from (phenylthio aceticacid/phthalimido aceticacid with appropriate Schiff's bases using POCl₃ and Et₃N in CH₂Cl₂ under N₂ atmosphere and characterization of these compounds by **IR**, **UV**, **Mass**, ¹**H-NMR**, ¹³**C-NMR**. and study anti hyperglycemic activity for 2, 2[']-(1, 1[']-(1, 4-phenylene) bis (2-(4-(dimethylamino) phenyl) - 4 – oxoazetidine- 3, 1-diyl)) diisoindolin-1, 3-dione (**3d**). used rats (*Rattus norvegicus*)injected with Alloxan, Alloxane a beta-cytotoxin induces chemical diabetes through damage of insulin secreting cells. test compound (**3d**) significantly lowered the serum glucose levels indicating their anti-hyperglycemic activity.

KEYWORDS: Damage of Insulin Secreting Cells, Monobactams, Appropriate Aldehydes

